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Towards a businesscase for public charging infrastructure

Rotterdam
electric 





614.000 inhabitants,
nr. 1 port of Europe



Strategy sustainable mobility



Clean use

Clean vehicles

Clean fuels



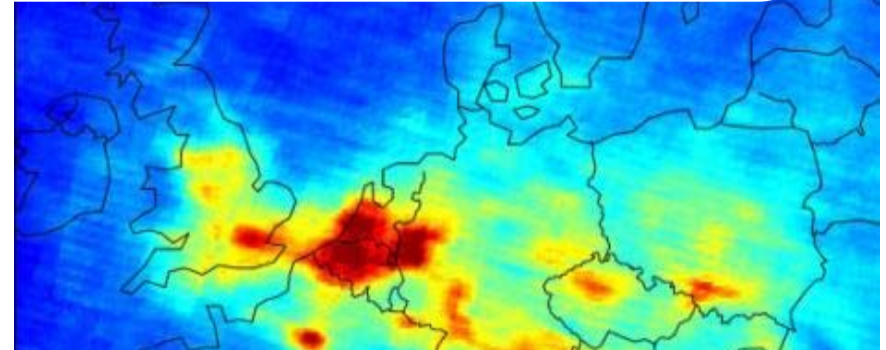
Electric mobility

Purpose (why)

- Air quality and health
- Economic growth
- Meeting demand inhabitants and responsibility public space

Measures (what)

- **Charging infrastructure**
- 0 emission distribution
- Municipal Fleet



Charging Policy

1. Setting the frame

(policy) *who, where, when*

→ **Charging Ladder**

→ **Demand driven**

2. Initiating

Attracting companies

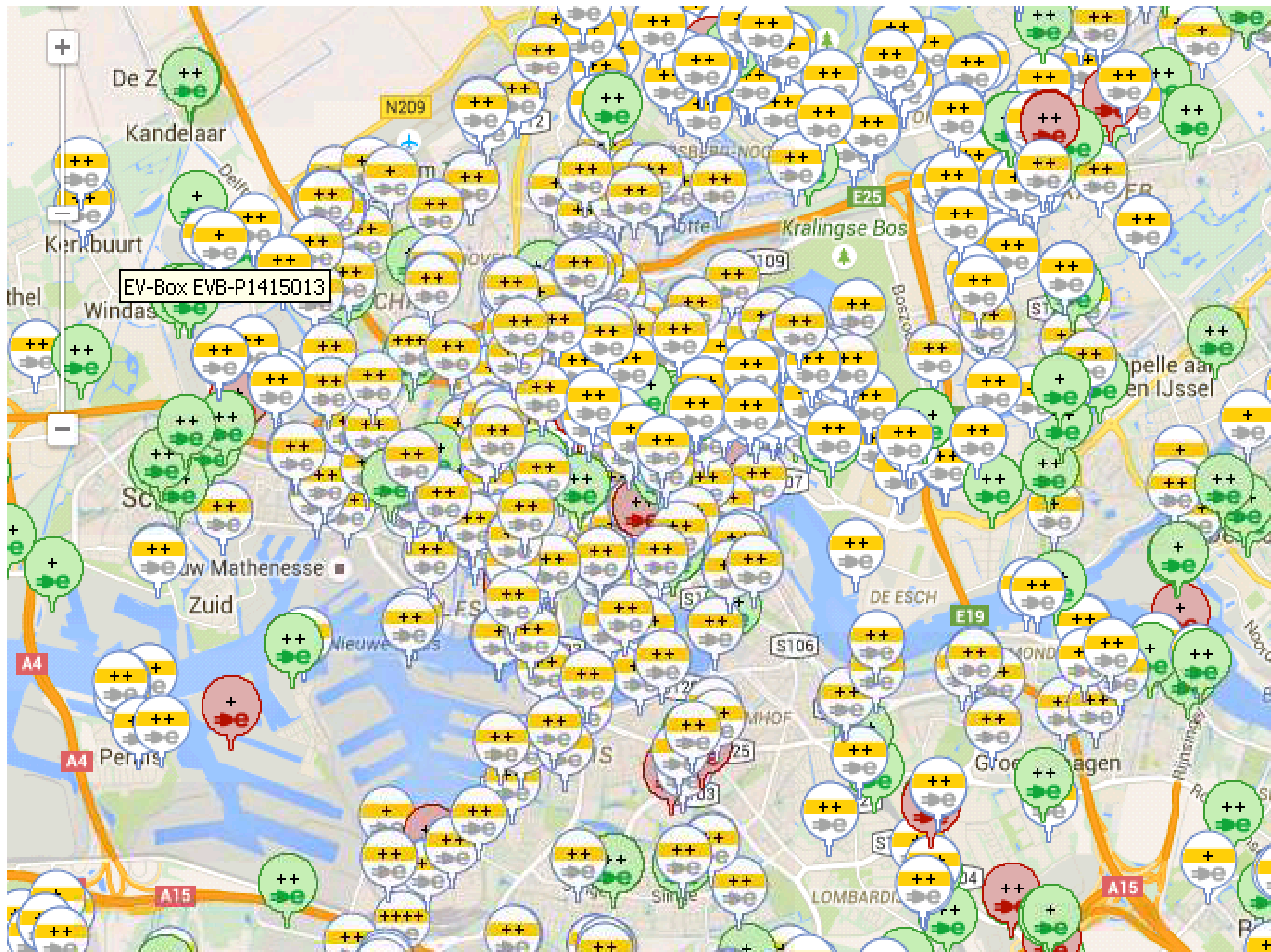
→ **Growth of the network**

3. Withdrawal

Only public tasks

→ **Solid businesscase**



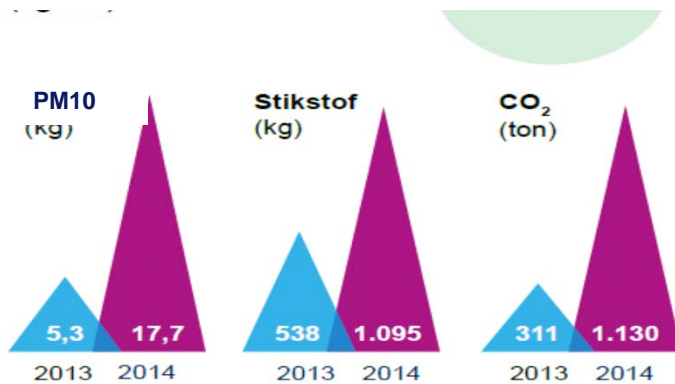


Usage in Rotterdam

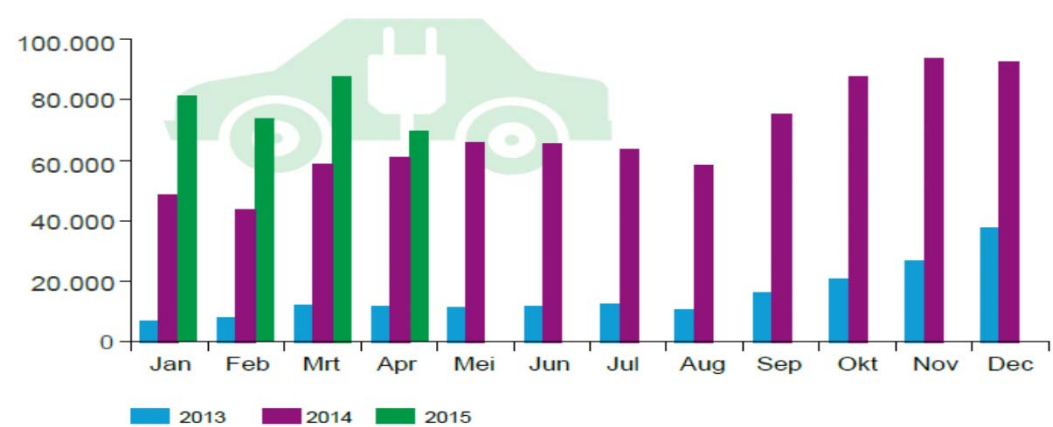
2013: 2.110.000 electric km's

2014: 7.090.000 electric km's

Avoided Emissions



Charged @ public charging stations



Forecast 2018

4500 e-cars extra →

3000 cars charging on street

1000 charging poles

New Approach

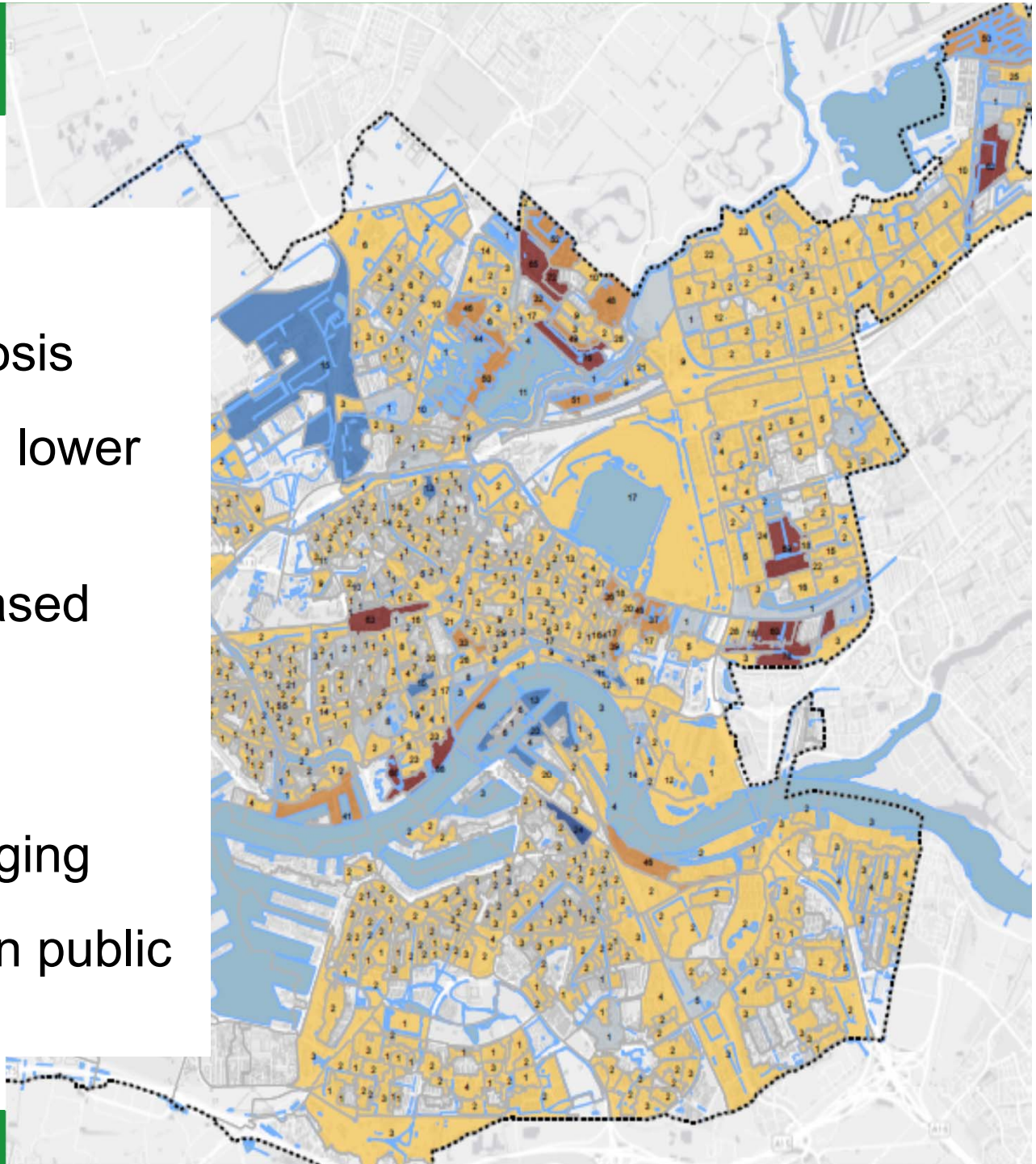
Use of the data of the past 3 years:

- Who buys an EV?
- Where is growth expected?
- When will there be charged?
- How long is the connection time?
- Charging at what speed is necessary?
- Number of EV's per charging pole?
- etc



New:

- Geographic prognosis
- Charging hubs with lower charging speeds
- Pilot Partly Time-based Tariffs (daytimes)
- Pilot Fast charging
- Pilot inductive charging
- Pilot private poles in public spaces



Buttons to adjust the businesscase

- **0-scenario (28 ct/kWh)**
- **25ct starting fee**
- **50ct starting fee**
- **Stimulation Rate 30ct/kWh 25ct/kWh**
- **Scale consumer tax rates for electricity taxes**
- **Charginghubs in stead of single CP**
- **-----**
- **AND Combinations of buttons**

- **But also exploitation time (longer = cheaper)**



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